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Education

Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies New Haven, Connecticut
Doctor of Forestry degree in Natural Resource Economics and Policy, 1989.

Primary research interests: Development of institutional, legal and policy frameworks essential to actually achieving sustainable natural resource conservation and utilization that reflects current science on natural systems and human societies, in regional, national and international contexts.

Dissertation title: *Implementation of National Forest Planning: The Impact of the Federal Budget Process*. Awarded National Wildlife Federation Environmental Conservation Fellowship for excellence in graduate research.

Yale School of Organization and Management New Haven, Connecticut
Master's degree in Business Administration (MBA), 1987.

Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies New Haven, Connecticut
Master's degree in Forestry (MF), 1980. Wilson Fellow, 1979.

University of Montana Missoula, Montana
BS *cum laude* in Forest Resource Management, 1976. Elected to Xi Sigma Pi, 1975.

Paul Smith College Paul Smiths, New York
AAS *cum laude* in Forest Management, 1974. Hughes Scholar, 1973.

Professional experience

1995-present **Pinchot Institute for Conservation**, Washington, DC.
President and CEO

Currently serve as president and chief executive officer of the Pinchot Institute, an independent nonprofit organization providing research, education and technical assistance in natural resources conservation and environmental policy, in the US and internationally. Reorganized and expanded the organization to include both resident scientists and fellows based at universities and other research organizations based in the US, Europe and Latin America. Pioneered the research and development of innovative policy tools to address new challenges in natural resources conservation. Authored or co-authored numerous books, journal articles, policy reports and briefing papers on

specific policy issues, and on the development of natural resources policy. Directed communications tailored to the needs of policymakers, resource managers, and the press to convey balanced, authoritative information about current trends affecting the future of forests—regionally, nationally, and globally—to serve as a basis for informed decision making and timely action. Substantially increased both the level and diversity of financial support, to guarantee long-term organizational stability and to ensure the credibility of independent, nonpartisan research on a range of challenging public policy issues. Instituted new administrative and financial management functions that regularly passed rigorous A-133 independent audits and earned Dun & Bradstreet's highest ratings.

1991-1995 **American Forestry Association**, Washington, DC.
Vice President for Research

Developed and directed comprehensive research program to strengthen the scientific foundation for programs in forest resource management policy and urban forestry. Served as founding director of the Forest Policy Center at the American Forestry Association (now American Forests), developed to serve as a bridge between the scientific community and policymakers, providing timely, objective policy research and analysis relating to the protection and sustainable management of forest ecosystems. Published comprehensive series of books, reports, and articles in peer-review journals on forest economics and management policy for public and private forest lands primarily in the United States, as well as topics in international forestry, urban and community forestry, and the role of forests in global climate change. Organized and convened numerous national and regional conferences and symposia to facilitate the development of long-term solutions through dialogue and consensus-building, rather than through conflict and confrontation. These included an influential 1992 national conference on *Defining Sustainable Forestry*, and a 1993-94 series of national and regional workshops on *Building Partnerships for Ecosystem Management on Mixed Ownership Landscapes*. Secured more than one million dollars in research grants through private foundations, corporate grants, and cooperative research agreements with federal and state agencies.

1987-1991 **The Conservation Foundation**, Washington, DC.
Senior Fellow

Responsible for research and analysis in renewable natural resource policy, with an emphasis on economics and the ways in which national and international policy influences the management of forest resources. Directed major research project on the implementation of land and resource management plans developed by the U.S. Forest Service under the National Forest Management Act and the impact of the federal budget and appropriations processes (results published by Greenwood Press, 1990). Worked with other governmental and private authorities in forest policy development for states and regions within the United States and in developing countries in Central America. Responsible for securing financial support from both private and governmental sources, and managing the research projects themselves, including budgets and personnel, from

initiation to publication.

1986 **U.S. Forest Service** Washington, DC.
Forest Policy Specialist, Programs and Legislation - Policy Analysis

Conducted in-depth analysis of Forest Service budgeting, appropriations, and accountability processes, and their impacts on the implementation of land and resource management plans developed under the National Forest Management Act. Developed recommendations for policy changes that would result in a more effective incorporation of strategic planning and budget development to promote integrated forest resource management at all levels of Forest Service operations, and facilitate more effective Congressional oversight of the agency's fiscal and program accountability. Findings were incorporated into later studies by the US Office of the Comptroller General, USDA Office of the Inspector General, National Academy of Public Administration, and the Forest Service itself.

1985 **U.S. Forest Service** Washington, DC.
Forester, National Forest System - Land Management Planning

Prepared executive report detailing the agency's options for evaluating its implementation of the National Forest Management Act. Recommendations were accepted and served as basis for a major review of land management planning, by both the agency and public leaders. Evaluation results helped prompt comprehensive revision of Federal regulations governing national forest planning (36 CFR 219).

1981-1984 **The Wilderness Society** Washington, DC.
Forester, Forest Management Program

Co-directed new program of in-depth policy research and analysis from startup to maturity, helping establish an organizational reputation for thorough, professional, results-oriented analysis. Program became highly effective and gained the respect of professionals, policy officials, and major foundations. Served as policy specialist and legislative lobbyist on issues pertaining to the management of the national forests, testifying on budget, appropriations and Congressional policy issues.

1980 **Prince of Thurn und Taxis** Regensburg, Germany
Forester, Forstamt Schierling

Conducted resource inventory and analysis of largest private forest estate in Germany. Studied current European land management policies and forest practices with government and academic leaders for potential application in the United States. Studied rapid progression of acid deposition damage to forests and convened series of meetings between key European and American researchers and US policymakers.

1979-1980 **Champion International Corporation** Stamford, Connecticut
Strategic Planning Analyst, Corporate Headquarters

Assisted in development of ten-year strategic plan, with special concentration on international markets and on industry transition in northern Rockies, Lake States and southeastern United States. Conducted fiber logistics analyses in support of new manufacturing facility development in northern Michigan, and in support of timberland acquisitions in the US South.

1977-1978 **U.S. Forest Service** Philipsburg, Montana
Forester, Deerlodge National Forest

Supervised staff in timber management planning and timber sale preparation, including sale layout, transportation system planning, timber cruising and marking, and contracts.

Other Professional Activities

Fellow, Society of American Foresters, 2000. Member since 1977. Chair, National Capital SAF, 1998-99; Vice-Chair, 1997; Chair, Policy Committee, 1989-1991; Task Force on Forestry Education Accreditation, 1998-2000; Task Force on the Federal Asset Management Program, 1982-1983; Task Force on National Forest Below-Cost Timber

National Commission on Science for Sustainable Forestry, 2000-2008.

US delegation to XII World Forestry Congress, Quebec, Canada, 2003.

U.S. delegation to XI World Forestry Congress, Antalya, Turkey, 1997.

US delegation to United Nations Forum on Forests Intercessional on Sustainable Forestry Monitoring, Assessment and Reporting, Viterbo, Italy, 2003.

Forest Guild Board of Directors, 1998-2005, 2007- present; Founding member; Board Chair, 2002-2003

Seventh American Forest Congress, Board of Directors, 1995-1996.

Yale University, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies Alumni Association, Executive Council 1994-present; served as President 2001-2005.

Yale University, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies Leadership Council, 2000-present.

Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Strategic Advisory Council 1993-1997.

Judge, National Energy and Environment Awards, American Forest & Paper Association, 1996-2000.

Yale Forest Forum, 1994-1996.

Pinchot Institute for Conservation Advisory Council, 1989-1994.

National Council on Private Forests, 1993-1995.

President's Forest Ecosystem Management Assessment Team for the Pacific Northwest, 1993.

President's Commission on Environmental Quality, Task Force on Biological Diversity Conservation on Private Lands, 1992-1993.

USDA Blue Ribbon Panel on Forest Inventory and Analysis, 1992.

Advisor to United States Man and the Biosphere Program, OES/EGC/MAB, Department of State, Washington, DC, 1990-1992; Advisor to Costa Rica Departamento General Forestal on policy and administration of newly-established national forest system, in cooperation with USDA Forest Service and World Wildlife Fund, 1991-1992; Advisor to Joint Soviet-American Project to develop land use policies for the Soviet portion of the Lake Baikal watershed, in cooperation with the Academy of Sciences-RSFSR, the Center for US-USSR Initiatives, and Davis Associates, 1991-1993;

Honors and Awards

Fellow, Society of American Foresters, elected 2000.

Member, Cosmos Club, elected 2000.

Xi Sigma Pi, elected 1975.

National Register of Who's Who in America, elected 2001.

Outstanding Contribution Award, National Capital Society of American Foresters, 2000.

Service Appreciation Award, National Capital Society of American Foresters, 2000.

Young Forester Leadership Award, Society of American Foresters, 1993.

USDA Forest Service Chief's Award, 1991.

National Wildlife Federation Environmental Conservation Fellowship for Excellence in Graduate Research, 1987 and 1988.

Woodrow Wilson Rural Economic Policy Fellowship, Alternate, 1988.

Cleveland-Cliffs Fellowship, Yale University, School of Management, 1987.

Wilson Fellow, Yale University, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, 1980.

Hughes Scholar, Paul Smith College, 1974.

National Honor Society, 1972.

Publications

Books Sample, V.A., Anderson, S. (eds.) with Schmithüsen, F., LeMaster, Danguy des Deserts, D., and Harou, P., *Common Goals in Sustainable Forest Management: the*

Divergence and Reconvergence of American and European Forestry (Durham, NC: Forest History Society, 2008). Published in French by École Nationale du Génie Rural des Eaux et des Forêts, Nancy, France.

Sample, V.A., Price, W., and Rana, N. (eds.), *Plantations and Protected Areas in Sustainable Forest Management* (New York: Haworth Press, 2006).

Sample, V.A., Kavanaugh, S. and Chapman, (eds.). *Advancing Sustainable Forest Management in the United States* (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute, 2006)

Fedkiw, John, MacCleery, Douglas, and V. Alaric Sample, *Pathway to Sustainability: Defining the Bounds on Forest Management* (Durham, NC: Forest History Society, 2004).

Sample, V. Alaric, and Antony S. Cheng, *Forest Conservation Policy* (Oxford: ABC-CLIO, 2003)

Sample, V. Alaric, *Ecosystem Management at the Landscape Scale: The Role of Remote-sensing and GIS in Resource Management, Planning, and Decision Making* (Washington, DC: Island Press, 1994).

Aplet, Gregory, Johnson, Nels, Olson, Jeffrey T., and Sample, V. Alaric, *Defining Sustainable Forestry* (Washington, DC: Island Press, 1993).

Sample, V. Alaric, *Land Stewardship in the Next Era of Conservation* (Milford, PA: Grey Towers Press, 1991).

Sample, V. Alaric, *The Impact of the Federal Budget Process on National Forest Planning* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1990).

Shands, William E., Sample, V. Alaric, and Le Master, Dennis C., *National Forest Planning: Searching for a Common Vision* (Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric and Shands, William E., *Forest Land Protection and Economic Development in the Adirondack Park* (New York: Adirondack Council, 1990).

Carey, Henry, Sample, V. Alaric, Greenway, Stephen P., and Van Pelt, Nicholas, *Reforestation Programs and Timberland Suitability*, Volume Three in a series entitled, *National Forests: Policies for the Future* (Washington, DC: The Wilderness Society, 1988).

Sample, V. Alaric and Kirby, Peter, *National Forest Planning: A Conservationist's Guide* (Washington, DC: The Wilderness Society, 1983).

Mater, C., Sample, V.A. and Butler, B. 2006. Family Forest Owners: What Will the Next Generation Do? *Journal of Forestry* (forthcoming).

Sample, V.A. 2005. Sustainable Forestry and Biodiversity Conservation: Toward a New Consensus. In: Sample, V.A. and Price, W. (eds.). *Forest Plantations and Protected Areas: Strategy Implications for Sustainable Forestry and Biodiversity Conservation*. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry* 12(4).

Sample, V.A. and Miller, C. 2005. A Transformative Place: Grey Towers and the Evolution of American Conservationism. *Journal of Forestry*, 103(5):237-240 (July/August).

Sample, V.A. 2003. Forest Plantations as Components in a Global Biodiversity Conservation Strategy: The Role of Developed, Temperate-Forest Countries. Outstanding Contribution. Proceedings of the XII World Forestry Congress. Rome: UN Food and Agriculture Organization.

Sample, V.A. 2003. Private Forests, Public Values, and Emerging Capital Markets. 2003 John Gray Distinguished Lecture. Gainesville: University of Florida, Institute for Forestry and Agricultural Sciences.

Sample, V.A., and Kavanaugh, S. 2003. U.S. Interim Assessment Report for the United Nations Forum on Forests, Third Session. Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute for Conservation.

Sample V.A.; Price W.; Mater C.M. 2003. Certification on Public and University Lands: Evaluations of FSC and SFI by the Forest Managers. *Journal of Forestry* 101(8)21-25.

Sample, V. Alaric, "Forest Management Certification: Where Are We Now, and How Did We Get Here?" *Forest History Today*, Spring 2000.

Sample, V. Alaric and Terence J. Tipple, "Improving Performance and Accountability at the Forest Service: Overcoming the Politics of the Budgetary Process and Improving Budget Execution," *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting, and Financial Management* Vol. 13, No. 2 (Summer 2001).

Sample, V. Alaric, Ringgold, Paul C., Block Nadine E., and James W. Giltmire, "Forestry Education: Adapting to the Changing Demands on Professionals," *Journal of Forestry* Vol. 97, No. 9, pp. 4-11 (September 1999).

Mater, Catherine M., Sample, V. Alaric, Grace, James R. and Gerald A. Rose, "Third-Party Performance-Based Certification: What Every Public Forest Land Manager Should Know," *Journal of Forestry* Vol. 97, No. 2, pp. 6-12 (February 1999).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Restoring the Balance: The Case for Community-Based

Collaborative Processes in Federal Forest Management,” *Chronicle of Community*, 4(3):22-25 (Fall 1998).

LeMaster, Dennis C; O'Leary Joseph T.; Sample, V. Alaric (1997): Forest Service Response to Changing Public Values, Policies and Legislation During the Twentieth Century in the United States. IUFRO World Series Vol. 7: 43-76.

Sample, V. Alaric and Sedjo, Roger A., “Sustainability in Forest Management: An Evolving Concept,” *International Advances in Economic Research*, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 165-173 (May 1996).

Sample, V. Alaric, “Building Partnerships for Ecosystem Management on Forest and Range Lands in Mixed Ownership,” *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 92, No. 8 (August 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, “A Framework for Public Participation in Natural Resource Decision Making,” *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 92, No. 7 (July, 1993).

Sample, V. Alaric and Le Master, Dennis C., “Employment Impacts of Protecting the Northern Spotted Owl,” *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 91, No. 8 (August 1992).

Sample, V. Alaric, “Resource Planning and Budgeting for National Forest Management,” *Public Administration Review*, July/August, 1992.

Sample, V. Alaric, “Assessing Cumulative Environmental Impacts in National Forest Planning,” *Environmental Law*, Vol. 21, No. 3 (1991).

Sample, V. Alaric, “The 1990 RPA Program: Charting the Waters,” *American Forests*, Vol. 96, No. 12 (1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, “National Forest Policymaking and Program Planning: the Role of the President's Office of Management and Budget,” *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 87, No. 1 (1989).

Sample, V. Alaric, “Improving the Link Between RPA Assessment Findings and the RPA Program: The View from OMB,” *Renewable Resources Journal*, Fall 1987.

Sample, V. Alaric, “What's Really Driving National Forest Management?” *American Forests*, Vol. 95, No. 1 (1989).

Book Chapters and Conference Proceedings

Sample, V.A. “The Evolution to Sustainability in Forest Management Policy” in: Rockwood, L., Stewart, R. and Dietz, T., *Foundations of Environmental Sustainability: The Co-Evolution of Science and Policy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, forthcoming in 2006).

Sample, V.A., Price, W., and N. Rana (eds.), "Toward a New Consensus in Sustainable Forest Management". Proceedings of a conference on the role of forest plantations and protected areas. Discussion paper. (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute, 2005).

Schmithüsen, F., Sample, V.A., Sedjo, R. and D.C. LeMaster, "Economics of Forest Management, Multiple Use, and Sustainability," in: UNESCO Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems (Paris: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) forthcoming in 2006).

Sample, V.A. "Sustainable forestry and forests in the Northeast." In: *Sustainable Forest Management in the Northeastern United States Seminar Series*. Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts, 2005.

Sample, V. Alaric, "The Evolution of American Forest Policy: Two Appraisals," in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters Annual Meeting, Portland, Oregon, September 1999 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 2000).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Zen and the Art of Collaborative Forest Management," in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters Annual Meeting, Albuquerque, New Mexico, October 1996 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1997).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Planning Forest Management to Protect Water Quality on Mixed Ownership Landscapes," in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters Annual Meeting, Portland, Maine, October 1995 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1996).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Implementing Ecosystem-based Approaches to Resource Management on Private and Mixed Forest Ownerships," in: Proceedings of the North American Wildlife and Natural Resources Conference, Minneapolis, MN, March, 1995 (Washington, DC: Wildlife Management Institute, 1995).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Building Partnerships Across Boundaries and Jurisdictions," in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters Annual Meeting, Economics, Policy, and Law Working Group, Anchorage, AK, September, 1994 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Public and Private Responses: Cooperative Opportunities Among Multiple Landowners," in: *Forest Health and Fire Danger in Inland Western Forests*, Proceedings of a conference held in Spokane, WA, September 8-9, 1994 (Pullman, WA: Washington State University, 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Sustainable Forestry on Mixed Landownerships: New England's Model," in: *New England's Forests in a Shrinking World*, Proceedings of the 74th Annual Meeting of the New England Society of American Foresters (Manchester, NH:

NESAF, 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Building Partnerships for Ecosystem Management on Forest and Range Lands in Mixed Ownership" in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters Annual Meeting, Economics, Policy and Law Working Group, Indianapolis, IN, November, 1993 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Social and Policy Considerations in Protecting Biodiversity on Managed Landscapes," in: Szaro, Robert C. (ed.), *Biodiversity in Managed Landscapes* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1993).

Sample, V. Alaric, "The Grey Towers Protocol: An Evolving Ethic in the Management of Forest Ecosystems," in: *Proceedings of the Conference on Ecosystem Management* (Denver, Colorado: USDA Forest Service, 1992).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Bridging Resource Use and Sustainability: Evolving Concepts of Conservation and Forest Ecosystem Management," in: *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Society of American Foresters*, August 1991 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1992).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Integrating Policy Analysis Into Agency Budgeting: Resource Planning and Budgeting for the National Forest System," in: *Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual Research Conference of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management* (Berkeley, CA: University of California Graduate School of Public Policy, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Economic Efficiency and Public Participation in Resource Management Decision Making," in: *Proceedings of the XIX World Congress*, August 1990 (Montréal: International Union of Forestry Research Organizations, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Global Climate Change and Forestry," in: *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Society of American Foresters*, July, 1990 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, "The Role of Public Participation in Natural Resources Decision Making," in: *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the Society of American Foresters*, July, 1990 (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, "The Resources Planning Act (RPA) Process and Its Implementation to Date," in: Binkley, Clark S., Brewer, Garry D. and Sample, V. Alaric (eds.), *Redirecting the RPA: Proceedings of the 1987 Airlie House Symposium on the Resources Planning Act*, Bulletin No. 95 (New Haven: Yale School of Forestry & Environmental Studies, 1988).

Sample, V. Alaric, "Improving the Linkage Between the RPA Program and the RPA Assessment Findings: The View From the Office of Management and Budget," in:

Binkley, Clark S., Brewer, Garry D. and Sample, V. Alaric (eds.), *Redirecting the RPA: Proceedings of the 1987 Airlie House Symposium on the Resources Planning Act*.

Binkley, Clark, Brewer, Garry and Sample, V. Alaric, "The Resources Planning Act: Strategic Planning or Policy Analysis?" in: Binkley, Clark S., Brewer, Garry D. and Sample, V. Alaric (eds.), *Redirecting the RPA: Proceedings of the 1987 Airlie House Symposium on the Resources Planning Act*.

Sample, V. Alaric, "Wilderness Management," in: *The Wilderness Act Handbook* (Washington, DC: The Wilderness Society, 1984).

Research Reports

Sample, V. Alaric, Kittler, Brian, Refkin, David, and Marsh, Anne. *Forest Sustainability in the Development of Wood Bioenergy in the US*. (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute/Heinz Center for Science, Economics and the Environment, 2010)

Sample, V. Alaric, *Sustainability in Forestry: Origins, Evolution and Prospects* (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute for Conservation, 2004).

Sample, V. Alaric, *The Evolution of American Forest Policy: An Appraisal of the Past Century and a View to the Next* (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute for Conservation, 1999).

Mater, C.M., Sample, V.A., Grace, J.R., and J.A. Rose, *Third-Party Performance-Based Certification of Public Forests: What Public Forestland Managers Should Know* (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute for Conservation, 1998).

Sample, V. Alaric and Dennis C. Le Master, *Natural Resource Strategic Planning: Components and Processes* (Washington, DC: Pinchot Institute for Conservation, 1995).

Sample, V. Alaric, *Components of a Forest Conservation and Economic Transition Assistance Plan for the Pacific Northwest* (Washington, DC: American Forestry Association, 1993).

Sample, V. Alaric and Le Master, Dennis C., *Assessing the Employment Impacts of Proposed Measures to Protect Habitat for the Northern Spotted Owl* (Washington, DC: American Forestry Association, 1992).

Sample, V. Alaric, *Forest Service Budget Structure and Process: Changes Needed to Facilitate Implementation of the National Forest Management Act*, Report to the United States Congress, Office of Technology Assessment (Washington, DC: National Technical Information Service, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric, *Multi-Resource Management on the National Forests: The Budget As*

Policy Tool, Seminar in Natural Resources Policy and Administration, University of Massachusetts, Department of Forestry and Wildlife Management, May 1990.

Sample, V. Alaric, *Improving the Integration of RPA Planning with National Forest Planning and the Budget and Appropriations Process*, Report to the United States Congress, Office of Technology Assessment (Washington, DC: National Technical Information Service, 1990).

Sample, V. Alaric and Shands, William E., *Implementing National Forest Plans: Challenges and Opportunities*, Report to the USDA Forest Service, Office of Policy Analysis (Washington, DC: The Conservation Foundation, 1989).

Sample, V. Alaric, *The Status of Resource Management Planning for the National Forests*, Report to the United States Congress, Office of Technology Assessment, November 1988.

Sample, V. Alaric, *Translating Forest Policy to Actions: Forest Service Budget Requests and the Office of Management and Budget Review*, Seminar Series in Environmental and Natural Resources Policy, University of California, Davis, California, 1989.

Sample, V. Alaric, *The Rise and Fall of the Resources Planning Act: 1974-1985*, Lecture Series in Natural Resources Policy, Yale University, School of Organization and Management, New Haven, CT, 1986.

Sample, V. Alaric, *Reviewing Forest Planning: Options for Conducting a Review of Land and Resource Management Planning under the National Forest Planning Act*, Report to the USDA Forest Service, Office of Policy Analysis, Washington, DC, 1985.

Sample, V. Alaric, *Below Cost Timber Sales on the National Forests*, (Washington, DC: Wilderness Society, 1984).

Book Reviews and Commentary

Sample, V. Alaric, Book review: Hirt, Paul W., *A Conspiracy of Optimism: Management of the National Forests Since World War II* (Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press, 1994), in: *Forest Science* [in press].

Sample, V. Alaric, "Review of 'Estimating the Effect of State and Local Regulations on Private Timber Supply' (William C. Siegel)" in: Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters 1993 Annual Meeting [Technology Assessment and Future Analysis Working Group], (Bethesda, MD: Society of American Foresters, 1994).

Sample, V. Alaric, "What Must the Profession Do To Remain Viable in the 21st Century?," *Journal of Forestry* 90(10):18-21 (October 1992).

Sample, V. Alaric, "A Global Climate Change for Foresters," Guest Editorial, *American Forests*, Vol. 97, No. 7/8 (July-August, 1991), pp. 6-7. Reprinted as "Tree Troubles: A Global Climate Change for Foresters," *Trilogy*, March/April 1992, pp. 90-91.

Sample, V. Alaric, Book review: Short, C. Brant, *Ronald Reagan and the Public Lands: America's Conservation Debate, 1979-1984* (College Station, TX: Texas A&M Press, 1989), in: *Environment*, Vol. 32, No. 1 (1990), pp. 25-26.

Sample, V. Alaric, "Review of 'Reforming the Forest Service,' by Randal O'Toole," (Washington, DC: Island Press, 1988), in: *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 86, No. 12 (1988).

Sample, V. Alaric, "What We Don't Know About Old Growth Can Hurt Us," *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 80, No. 12 (1982).

Sample, V. Alaric, "The Technical Solution: Is It Enough?," *Journal of Forestry*, Vol. 83, No. 6 (1985).

Selected Lectures and Speeches

Sample, V.A. "Creating the Future of Maryland Forests." Proceedings of the Maryland Forests Association Annual Meeting, November 4-5, 2005.

Sample, V.A. 2003. Solutions, Not Stalemate: The Role of Independent, Non-ideological "Think Tanks" in Natural Resource Policymaking in the United States. Lecture Series in Business and Environment Leadership. Yale University, School of Management.

"Private Forests, Public Values, and Emerging Capital Markets," 2003 John Gray Distinguished Lecture, University of Florida, April 23, 2003 (published by University of Florida School of Forest Resources and Conservation).

"Application of Sustainable Forestry Criteria and Indicators in the United States: Implications for Private Forest Lands," Lecture to USDA Forest Service National Sustainable Development Workshop, Nebraska City, Nebraska, March 27-30, 1995.

"Ecosystem Management on Private and Mixed Forest Ownerships," Lecture prepared for The Nature Conservancy Training Course for Bioreserve Managers, Alexandria, VA, April 25-29, 1994.

"Speaking Science to Policymakers," Address to the Annual Conference on Forest Science Leadership, sponsored by the USDA Forest Service, Washington, DC, February 24, 1992.

"America's Urban Forests: Assessing the Current and Potential Benefits," Address to the Fifth National Urban Forest Conference, Los Angeles, California, November 15, 1991.

"Economics of Deforestation in the United States," Speech to Brazilian Environmental Policymakers at Conference on Environment and Development, sponsored by the U.S. Information Agency, Washington, DC, May 29, 1991.

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